

Solving Word Problems with One Variable

For each word problem, first define the variable with a "let" statement. Then write an equation that models the situation, and then solve.

- Eg. 1** Colin ordered 3 pizzas. If he paid \$27.00 for the order including a delivery cost \$1.50, how much was each pizza?

Let x be the cost of each pizza

$$3x + 1.50 = 27$$

$$3x = 27 - 1.50$$

$$3x = 25.50$$

$$x = 8.50$$

\therefore Each pizza cost
\$8.50

- Eg. 2** Five more than double a number is the same as ten less than triple the number.

Let x be the number.

$$2x + 5 = 3x - 10$$

$$2x - 3x = -10 - 5$$

$$-x = -15$$

$$x = 15$$

\therefore The number is 15.

- Eg. 3** A basketball player scores 28 points in a game. She scores 35% of the total team points. How many points does her team score in total?

Let x be the total points her team scores.

$$35\% \text{ of } x = 28$$

$$.35x = 28$$

$$x = \frac{28}{.35} = 80$$

\therefore The team's total points is 80.

- Eg. 4** Liam sells sandwiches at an arena. He earns \$10.50 per hour plus \$0.40 for each sandwich he sells. How many sandwiches does he need to sell during a 6-hour shift to earn \$125?

Let x be the number of sandwiches he needs to sell.

$$6(10.50) + 0.40x = 125$$

$$63 + 0.40x = 125$$

$$0.40x = 125 - 63$$

$$0.40x = 62$$

$$x = \frac{62}{0.40}$$

$$x = 155$$

\therefore He must sell 155 sandwiches.

Eg. 5 The Sun Spa charges annual dues of \$125 plus \$10 per hour to use the facilities. The Moon Spa charges annual dues of \$230 plus \$7 per hour to use the facilities. For what number of hours would the two spas charge the same total amount?

Let x represent the number of hours when the two spas charge the same.

$$125 + 10x = 230 + 7x$$

$$10x - 7x = 230 - 125$$

$$\frac{3x}{3} = \frac{105}{3} \quad x = 35$$

OR

$$125 - 230 = 7x - 10x$$

$$\frac{-105}{-3} = \frac{-3x}{-3}$$

$$x = 35$$

\therefore They charge the same amount for 35 hours.

Eg. 6 The perimeter of a rectangle is 58 cm. If the length is 5 cm longer than the width, find the rectangle's dimensions.



$$P = 2(l + w)$$

Let w be the width of the rectangle then the length is $w + 5$

$$\text{Perimeter: } 2(w + 5 + w) = 58$$

$$2(2w + 5) = 58$$

$$4w + 10 = 58$$

$$4w = 58 - 10$$

$$\frac{4w}{4} = \frac{48}{4}$$

$$w = 12$$

$$\therefore l = 12 + 5 = 17$$

\therefore The width is 12 cm and the length is 17 cm.

Eg. 7 One half of a certain even integer plus one fifth of the next consecutive even integer equals 48. Find the two integers.

Let x represent the first even integer, the next even integer is $x + 2$

$$\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{5}(x + 2) = 48$$

Multiply both sides by 10:

$$10\left[\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{5}(x + 2)\right] = 10(48)$$

$$5x + 2(x + 2) = 480$$

$$5x + 2x + 4 = 480$$

$$7x + 4 = 480$$

$$7x = 480 - 4$$

$$7x = 476$$

$$x = \frac{476}{7}$$

$$x = 68$$

$$x = 68$$

$$x + 2 = 70$$

\therefore The two even integers are 68 and 70.