

## Quadratic Functions - Additional Review

### Applications

4. Write an equation for the parabola created when each pair of transformations is applied to the graph of  $y = x^2$ .
- a) a reflection in the  $x$ -axis, followed by a vertical translation of  $-3$
- b) a vertical translation of  $2$ , followed by a vertical stretch of scale factor  $3$
5. The graph of  $y = 4x^2 + k$  passes through the point  $(-1, -1)$ . Find  $k$ .
6. The graph of  $y = ax^2 + k$  passes through the points  $(2, 3)$  and  $(-4, -9)$ . Find  $a$  and  $k$ .

### Applications

4. Write an equation for each parabola.
- a) vertex  $(3, -1)$ ;  $a = -2$
- b) vertex  $(2, 5)$ ; congruent to  $y = \frac{1}{2}x^2$
- c) vertex  $(-4, -1)$ ;  $y$ -intercept  $-9$
- d) vertex  $(-5, 3)$ ; through  $(-7, 15)$
5. The vertex of a parabola is  $(-3, 7)$ . The  $y$ -intercept is  $0$ . What are the  $x$ -intercepts?

### Problem Solving

5. Determine the maximum area of a triangle, in square centimetres, if the sum of its base and its height is  $12$  cm.
6. A ball is thrown upward with an initial velocity of  $18$  m/s. Its height,  $h$  metres after  $t$  seconds, is given by the equation
- $$h = -5t^2 + 18t + 1.8$$
- where  $1.8$  represents the height at which the ball is released by the thrower.
- a) What is the maximum height the ball will reach?
- b) How much time elapses before the ball reaches the maximum height?
- c) How long is the ball in the air, to the nearest tenth of a second?

10. Communication: What transformations must be applied to the graph of  $y = x^2$  to produce the graph of  $y = 2x^2 - 12x + 7$ ? Justify your reasoning.
11. A model rocket is launched straight upward with an initial velocity of  $200$  m/s. The height of the rocket  $h$ , in metres, can be modelled by  $h = -5t^2 + 200t$ , where  $t$  is the elapsed time in seconds. What is the maximum height the rocket reaches?
12. Knowledge and Understanding: The cost  $C$ , in dollars, of operating a concrete-cutting machine is modelled by  $C = 2.2n^2 - 66n + 655$ , where  $n$  is the number of minutes the machine is run. How long must the machine run for the operating cost to be at a minimum? What is the minimum cost?
13. Find the dimensions of a rectangle that has a perimeter of  $40$  cm and the largest possible area.
14. A police officer is investigating a crime. He wants to seal the area around the scene with a roll of yellow police tape that is  $300$  m long. What are the dimensions of the maximum rectangular area? What is the maximum area?



15. Randy is building a fence at the side of his warehouse. He has  $120$  m of fencing and plans to use the side of the warehouse as one side of the rectangular fenced area. What are the dimensions of the maximum area Randy can enclose?
16. A rectangular field will be fenced on all four sides. There will also be a line of fence across the field, parallel to the shorter side. If  $900$  m of fencing are available, what dimensions of the field will produce the maximum area?
17. (a) The sum of two numbers is  $26$ . The sum of their squares is a minimum. Find the numbers.
- (b) Verify your results using technology. Use technology to find the numbers if the sum of their squares is  $442$ .
18. The city transit system carries  $24\,800$  bus riders per day for a fare of  $\$1.85$ . The city hopes to reduce car pollution by getting more people to ride the bus, while maximizing the transit system's revenue at the same time. A survey indicates that the number of riders will increase by  $800$  for every  $\$0.05$  decrease in the fare. What fare will produce the greatest revenue?